|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Question 4: Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or a generally unfavorable opinion of it?

|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 17.0\% | 25.2\% | 15.6\% | 14.9\% | 27.3\% | 1500 |
| Sex | Male | 15.4\% | 26.1\% | 14.8\% | 20.4\% | 23.2\% | 714 |
|  | Female | 18.4\% | 24.3\% | 16.3\% | 10.0\% | 31.0\% | 786 |
| Race | African - American | 24.4\% | 38.4\% | 8.6\% | 0.7\% | 28.0\% | 109 |
|  | White | 16.5\% | 24.0\% | 16.8\% | 16.1\% | 26.6\% | 1302 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 15.3\% | 31.4\% | 17.5\% | 4.5\% | 31.4\% | 282 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 13.8\% | 25.5\% | 15.9\% | 14.3\% | 30.5\% | 365 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 16.8\% | 21.2\% | 18.3\% | 22.6\% | 21.0\% | 488 |
|  | 65 and over | 22.1\% | 26.9\% | 10.4\% | 12.3\% | 28.2\% | 331 |
| Education | Less than high school | 10.0\% | 21.1\% | 7.7\% | 11.1\% | 50.1\% | 230 |
|  | High school graduate | 13.1\% | 23.9\% | 17.7\% | 17.3\% | 28.0\% | 509 |
|  | Some college | 17.1\% | 26.8\% | 16.5\% | 13.0\% | 26.7\% | 441 |
|  | College graduate | 28.3\% | 27.9\% | 17.3\% | 16.3\% | 10.2\% | 304 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 16.4\% | 30.3\% | 6.0\% | 7.1\% | 40.3\% | 308 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 19.8\% | 30.5\% | 16.0\% | 10.7\% | 23.0\% | 219 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 19.6\% | 25.8\% | 17.6\% | 20.7\% | 16.3\% | 715 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 18.0\% | 26.1\% | 15.3\% | 14.7\% | 25.9\% | 1308 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 10.7\% | 19.8\% | 19.2\% | 17.3\% | 33.0\% | 181 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 18.3\% | 25.3\% | 20.6\% | 16.9\% | 18.9\% | 601 |
|  | Good | 17.9\% | 26.0\% | 14.4\% | 13.2\% | 28.6\% | 493 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 13.9\% | 24.2\% | 9.8\% | 14.2\% | 37.9\% | 403 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 17.9\% | 26.2\% | 17.2\% | 16.0\% | 22.8\% | 1259 |
|  | No | 11.4\% | 19.4\% | 7.3\% | 9.6\% | 52.3\% | 234 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 32.9\% | 32.6\% | 8.5\% | 3.5\% | 22.5\% | 586 |
|  | Independent | 14.2\% | 20.5\% | 16.3\% | 12.2\% | 36.7\% | 130 |
|  | Republican | 5.2\% | 20.5\% | 22.3\% | 25.8\% | 26.1\% | 618 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 13.3\% | 23.9\% | 13.5\% | 16.2\% | 33.1\% | 300 |
|  | Louisville Area | 24.3\% | 27.9\% | 18.1\% | 10.4\% | 19.3\% | 315 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 15.1\% | 23.7\% | 13.9\% | 20.4\% | 27.0\% | 300 |
|  | Lexington Area | 19.3\% | 27.8\% | 15.0\% | 14.7\% | 23.1\% | 292 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 12.7\% | 22.3\% | 16.1\% | 17.3\% | 31.6\% | 296 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 17.0\% | 25.5\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 28.2\% | 939 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 26.3\% | 5.8\% | 38.1\% | 9.3\% | 20.5\% | 62 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 17.0\% | 29.9\% | 15.0\% | 17.4\% | 20.8\% | 205 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 14.8\% | 25.0\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 30.5\% | 294 |
| County Designation |  | 23.4\% | 28.4\% | 13.6\% | 12.4\% | 22.2\% | 503 |
|  | Suburban County | 13.4\% | 25.6\% | 15.8\% | 16.1\% | 29.1\% | 328 |
|  | Rural, small city | 13.9\% | 22.5\% | 17.0\% | 16.3\% | 30.3\% | 669 |

[^0]|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT <br> FAVORABLE | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \hline \text { SOMEWHAT } \\ & \text { UNFAVORABLE } \end{aligned}$ | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Enough Information About Affordable Care Act | Yes, Enough Information | 24.7\% | 31.3\% | 16.8\% | 21.6\% | 5.7\% | 773 |
|  | No, Not Enough Information | 8.9\% | 18.9\% | 14.5\% | 7.9\% | 49.8\% | 685 |
| Personal Impact of the Health Reform Law | Positive | 52.0\% | 33.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.5\% | 10.7\% | 270 |
|  | Negative | 0.4\% | 8.4\% | 31.6\% | 48.4\% | 11.2\% | 271 |
|  | No Impact | 13.5\% | 31.0\% | 16.9\% | 10.6\% | 27.9\% | 810 |
|  | Both Positive and Negative* | 16.0\% | 23.4\% | 2.6\% | 8.4\% | 49.6\% | 13 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

Question 4 [COMBINED]: Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or a generally unfavorable opinion of it?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  | Very / Somewhat favorable | Very / Somewhat unfavorable | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Enough Information About | Yes, Enough Information | 56.0\% | 38.3\% | 5.7\% | 773 |
| Affordable Care Act | No, Not Enough Information | 27.8\% | 22.4\% | 49.8\% | 685 |
| Personal Impact of the | Positive | 85.4\% | 3.9\% | 10.7\% | 270 |
| Health Reform Law | Negative | 8.8\% | 80.0\% | 11.2\% | 271 |
|  | No Impact | 44.6\% | 27.5\% | 27.9\% | 810 |
|  | Both Positive and Negative* | 39.4\% | 11.0\% | 49.6\% | 13 |

Question 5: Overall, which of the following statements would you say best describes the impact of the health reform law on you and your family personally...

|  |  | The health reform law has positively affected me and my family | The health reform law has negatively affected me and my family | The health reform law has not had an impact on me and my family | BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE (VOL.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DON'T } \\ & \text { KNOW } \end{aligned}$ | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 17.6\% | 17.6\% | 54.8\% | 0.9\% | 9.1\% | 1546 |
| Sex | Male | 15.2\% | 18.2\% | 57.2\% | 1.1\% | 8.3\% | 733 |
|  | Female | 19.8\% | 17.1\% | 52.6\% | 0.8\% | 9.8\% | 812 |
| Race | African - American | 32.3\% | 11.2\% | 46.4\% |  | 10.0\% | 112 |
|  | White | 16.2\% | 18.4\% | 55.5\% | 1.0\% | 8.9\% | 1339 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 17.5\% | 10.9\% | 63.5\% | 1.4\% | 6.6\% | 293 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 16.3\% | 22.4\% | 50.6\% | 1.6\% | 9.2\% | 373 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 19.7\% | 21.9\% | 52.1\% | 0.5\% | 5.8\% | 505 |
|  | 65 and over | 16.2\% | 11.2\% | 57.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.5\% | 339 |
| Education | Less than high school | 10.7\% | 13.1\% | 54.3\% | 1.7\% | 20.2\% | 236 |
|  | High school graduate | 14.6\% | 18.3\% | 58.5\% | 0.7\% | 8.0\% | 522 |
|  | Some college | 19.6\% | 17.8\% | 53.0\% | 1.4\% | 8.2\% | 459 |
|  | College graduate | 24.0\% | 19.9\% | 51.8\% | 0.1\% | 4.2\% | 312 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 24.3\% | 12.6\% | 47.3\% | 1.5\% | 14.2\% | 310 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 19.2\% | 19.2\% | 50.4\% | 2.0\% | 9.2\% | 235 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 17.1\% | 20.0\% | 58.7\% | 0.4\% | 3.9\% | 734 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 18.7\% | 16.6\% | $54.7 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | 1351 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 10.6\% | 26.1\% | $54.0 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 8.2\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 14.2\% | 20.0\% | 59.2\% | 0.1\% | 6.5\% | 620 |
|  | Good | 20.1\% | 15.0\% | 56.6\% | 0.8\% | 7.5\% | 504 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 19.7\% | 17.2\% | 45.8\% | 2.4\% | 14.9\% | 419 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 18.2\% | 19.3\% | 54.8\% | 1.0\% | 6.7\% | 1287 |
|  | No | 13.3\% | 9.5\% | 54.9\% | 0.8\% | 21.6\% | 251 |
| Party Identification |  | $30.3 \%$ | 8.9\% | 52.6\% | 0.6\% | 7.6\% | 601 |
|  | Independent | 15.7\% | 14.9\% | 49.6\% | 3.9\% | 15.8\% | 139 |
|  | Republican | 6.4\% | 25.7\% | 60.4\% | 0.8\% | 6.6\% | 637 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 12.2\% | 15.9\% | 60.2\% | 1.3\% | 10.3\% | 311 |
|  | Louisville Area | 29.3\% | 16.1\% | 47.4\% | 0.7\% | 6.5\% | 318 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 16.1\% | 19.5\% | 55.6\% | 0.3\% | 8.6\% | 302 |
|  | Lexington Area | 16.6\% | 20.5\% | 55.3\% |  | 7.6\% | 312 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 14.8\% | 19.4\% | 54.1\% | 1.8\% | 9.9\% | 303 |
| Appalachian Status |  | $17.4 \%$ | 16.1\% | 56.2\% | 0.8\% | $9.5 \%$ | 971 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 8.3\% | 13.1\% | 62.6\% |  | $16.0 \%$ | 65 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 21.7\% | 22.8\% | 48.2\% | 1.3\% | 6.0\% | 210 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 17.2\% | 19.8\% | 53.1\% | 1.4\% | 8.5\% | 300 |

Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019 Institute for Policy Research
University of Cincinnati caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation. **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted

|  |  | The health reform law has positively affected me and my family | The health reform law has negatively affected me and my family | The health reform law has not had an impact on me and my family | BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE (VOL.) | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County Designation | Urban County | 22.1\% | 13.1\% | 56.4\% | 0.3\% | 8.2\% | 517 |
|  | Suburban County | 21.6\% | 20.3\% | 49.4\% | 0.4\% | 8.4\% | 338 |
|  | Rural, small city | 12.2\% | 19.7\% | 56.2\% | 1.7\% | 10.2\% | 691 |
| Enough Information About | Yes, Enough Information | 24.0\% | 22.8\% | 51.0\% | 0.5\% | 1.8\% | 788 |
| Affordable Care Act | No, Not Enough Information | 11.1\% | 12.8\% | 58.9\% | 1.5\% | 15.7\% | 716 |
| Support for Affordable | Very / Somewhat favorable | 36.6\% | 3.8\% | 57.2\% | 0.8\% | 1.5\% | 630 |
| Care Act | Very / Somewhat unfavorable | 2.3\% | 47.4\% | 48.6\% | 0.3\% | 1.4\% | 459 |
| Concern over Losing | Yes | 35.1\% | 20.2\% | 36.6\% | 1.3\% | 6.8\% | 188 |
| Coverage | No | 16.1\% | 16.3\% | 58.3\% | 0.5\% | 8.8\% | 1139 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings o this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.
 disabilities?

|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY <br> UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 56.0\% | 23.7\% | 7.4\% | 7.0\% | 5.9\% | 1540 |
| Sex | Male | 55.1\% | 24.6\% | 7.9\% | 6.2\% | 6.2\% | 723 |
|  | Female | 56.9\% | 23.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.6\% | 5.6\% | 817 |
| Race | African - American | 60.1\% | 17.2\% | 6.9\% | 6.7\% | 9.1\% | 112 |
|  | White | 56.3\% | 24.5\% | 7.1\% | 6.9\% | 5.2\% | 1336 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 57.5\% | 24.5\% | 4.8\% | 2.9\% | 10.3\% | 288 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 52.9\% | 23.6\% | 7.4\% | 9.3\% | 6.9\% | 373 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 50.3\% | 26.2\% | 10.5\% | 8.2\% | 4.8\% | 503 |
|  | 65 and over | 68.3\% | 18.8\% | 4.4\% | 5.9\% | 2.5\% | 340 |
| Education | Less than high school | 52.4\% | 20.0\% | 5.6\% | 10.9\% | 11.1\% | 240 |
|  | High school graduate | 58.0\% | 22.1\% | 7.4\% | 7.0\% | 5.6\% | $521$ |
|  | Some college | 57.1\% | 22.5\% | 8.9\% | 5.9\% | 5.6\% | 452 |
|  | College graduate | 54.0\% | 31.5\% | 6.2\% | 5.3\% | 3.0\% | 310 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 56.6\% | 18.4\% | 5.5\% | 11.2\% | 8.3\% | 309 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 67.1\% | 17.8\% | 6.9\% | 4.8\% | 3.4\% | 235 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 56.6\% | 26.8\% | 7.7\% | 5.4\% | 3.6\% | 734 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 57.4\% | 23.5\% | 6.8\% | 7.5\% | 4.9\% | 1346 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 48.3\% | 24.9\% | 10.5\% | 3.7\% | 12.6\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 56.0\% | 27.1\% | 8.1\% | 3.7\% | 5.1\% | 613 |
|  | Good | 53.5\% | 24.3\% | 7.9\% | 5.5\% | 8.7\% | 503 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 59.4\% | 18.1\% | 5.2\% | 13.5\% | 3.8\% | 421 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 56.9\% | 25.2\% | 6.9\% | 6.8\% | 4.2\% | 1283 |
|  | No | 51.2\% | 16.2\% | 9.4\% | 7.9\% | 15.2\% | 249 |
| Party Identification |  | 63.4\% | 22.8\% | 4.2\% | 4.8\% | 4.8\% | 599 |
|  | Independent | $53.4 \%$ | 16.1\% | 12.7\% | 9.0\% | 8.8\% | 132 |
|  | Republican | 54.4\% | 26.9\% | 7.9\% | 6.8\% | 4.1\% | 639 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 56.6\% | 22.7\% | 7.0\% | 7.3\% | 6.5\% | 309 |
|  | Louisville Area | 50.9\% | 30.2\% | 8.7\% | 5.5\% | 4.7\% | 316 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 50.2\% | 26.3\% | 8.3\% | 7.8\% | 7.4\% | 301 |
|  | Lexington Area | 51.9\% | 27.8\% | 6.0\% | 10.3\% | 3.9\% | 306 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 64.6\% | 15.8\% | 7.0\% | 6.1\% | 6.4\% | 308 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 52.9\% | 26.9\% | 7.7\% | 7.3\% | 5.2\% | 964 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 77.9\% | 14.1\% | 0.7\% |  | 7.3\% | 64 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 55.0\% | 22.0\% | 8.6\% | 6.1\% | 8.3\% | 208 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 61.9\% | 16.9\% | 6.9\% | 8.1\% | 6.2\% | 305 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 53.2\% | 28.6\% | 7.9\% | 6.6\% | 3.7\% | 512 |
|  | Suburban County | 58.3\% | 23.7\% | 6.8\% | 6.7\% | 4.6\% | 338 |
|  | Rural, small city | 57.0\% | 20.2\% | 7.2\% | 7.4\% | 8.2\% | 691 |

## 

 disabilities?|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY <br> UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 51.6\% | 27.1\% | 8.8\% | 6.0\% | 6.4\% | 545 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 66.5\% | 15.8\% | 5.5\% | 8.5\% | 3.7\% | 608 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 58.9\% | 30.6\% | 2.7\% | 6.5\% | 1.3\% | 61 |
|  | Other | 40.4\% | 40.3\% | 7.9\% | 5.5\% | 6.0\% | 113 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 54.4\% | 23.3\% | 7.1\% | 11.8\% | 3.4\% | 186 |
|  | No | 58.0\% | 23.6\% | 6.9\% | 6.8\% | 4.6\% | 1139 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings o this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

Question 29a [COMBINED]: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Medicare, the government health insurance program for seniors and for younger adults with long-term disabilities?

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 79.8\% | 14.3\% | 5.9\% | 1540 |
| Sex | Male | 79.6\% | 14.1\% | 6.2\% | 723 |
|  | Female | 79.9\% | 14.5\% | 5.6\% | 817 |
| Race | African - American | 77.3\% | 13.6\% | 9.1\% | 112 |
|  | White | 80.8\% | 14.0\% | 5.2\% | 1336 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 82.0\% | 7.7\% | 10.3\% | 288 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 76.5\% | 16.7\% | 6.9\% | 373 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 76.5\% | 18.8\% | 4.8\% | 503 |
|  | 65 and over | 87.2\% | 10.3\% | 2.5\% | 340 |
| Education | Less than high school | 72.4\% | 16.5\% | 11.1\% | 240 |
|  | High school graduate | 80.1\% | 14.4\% | 5.6\% | 521 |
|  | Some college | 79.6\% | 14.8\% | 5.6\% | 452 |
|  | College graduate | 85.5\% | 11.5\% | 3.0\% | 310 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 75.0\% | 16.7\% | 8.3\% | 309 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 84.9\% | 11.6\% | 3.4\% | 235 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 83.3\% | 13.0\% | 3.6\% | 734 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 80.8\% | 14.3\% | 4.9\% | 1346 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 73.3\% | 14.2\% | 12.6\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 83.1\% | 11.8\% | 5.1\% | 613 |
|  | Good | 77.9\% | 13.4\% | 8.7\% | 503 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 77.5\% | 18.7\% | 3.8\% | 421 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 82.1\% | 13.7\% | 4.2\% | 1283 |
|  | No | 67.5\% | 17.3\% | 15.2\% | 249 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 86.2\% | 9.0\% | 4.8\% | 599 |
|  | Independent | 69.5\% | 21.7\% | 8.8\% | 132 |
|  | Republican | 81.3\% | 14.7\% | 4.1\% | 639 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 79.3\% | 14.3\% | 6.5\% | 309 |
|  | Louisville Area | 81.1\% | 14.2\% | 4.7\% | 316 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 76.5\% | 16.1\% | 7.4\% | 301 |
|  | Lexington Area | 79.7\% | 16.4\% | 3.9\% | 306 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 80.4\% | 13.1\% | 6.4\% | 308 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 79.9\% | 14.9\% | 5.2\% | 964 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 92.0\% | 0.7\% | 7.3\% | 64 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 77.0\% | 14.7\% | 8.3\% | 208 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 78.8\% | 15.0\% | 6.2\% | 305 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 81.7\% | 14.5\% | 3.7\% | 512 |
|  | Suburban County | 81.9\% | 13.5\% | 4.6\% | 338 |
|  | Rural, small city | 77.2\% | 14.6\% | 8.2\% | 691 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation. **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

Question 29a [COMBINED]: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Medicare, the government health insurance program for seniors and for younger adults with long-term disabilities?

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 78.7\% | 14.8\% | 6.4\% | 545 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 82.3\% | 14.0\% | 3.7\% | 608 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 89.5\% | 9.2\% | 1.3\% | 61 |
|  | Other | 80.7\% | 13.4\% | 6.0\% | 113 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 77.6\% | 18.9\% | 3.4\% | 186 |
|  | No | 81.7\% | 13.8\% | 4.6\% | 1139 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.


|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY <br> UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 43.8\% | 30.3\% | 9.7\% | 8.0\% | 8.2\% | 1533 |
| Sex | Male | 39.0\% | 32.4\% | 9.4\% | 8.2\% | 10.9\% | 720 |
|  | Female | 48.1\% | 28.4\% | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 5.7\% | 813 |
| Race | African - American | 49.9\% | 27.1\% | 9.7\% | 3.3\% | 10.0\% | 111 |
|  | White | 43.7\% | 30.3\% | 10.0\% | 8.2\% | 7.9\% | 1331 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 38.7\% | 36.8\% | 7.4\% | 7.0\% | 10.1\% | 289 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 45.4\% | 28.2\% | 12.0\% | 7.5\% | 6.9\% | 374 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 44.5\% | 29.4\% | 9.7\% | 8.5\% | 7.8\% | 500 |
|  | 65 and over | 46.9\% | 28.0\% | 9.5\% | 7.7\% | 8.0\% | 337 |
| Education | Less than high school | 47.7\% | 16.9\% | 14.5\% | 8.0\% | 12.9\% | 240 |
|  | High school graduate | 41.9\% | 30.2\% | 9.0\% | 9.8\% | 9.2\% | 522 |
|  | Some college | 46.6\% | 32.3\% | 9.1\% | 6.2\% | 5.8\% | 446 |
|  | College graduate | 40.0\% | 37.5\% | 8.4\% | 7.7\% | 6.3\% | 310 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 54.8\% | 20.1\% | 10.2\% | 7.5\% | 7.4\% | 310 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 55.3\% | 24.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.1\% | 2.2\% | 233 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 38.1\% | 36.4\% | 8.6\% | 9.0\% | 8.0\% | 733 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 45.9\% | 29.3\% | 9.5\% | 7.5\% | 7.7\% | 1342 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 29.8\% | 37.6\% | 9.3\% | 11.7\% | 11.7\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 35.2\% | 35.9\% | 10.1\% | 9.6\% | 9.1\% | 610 |
|  | Good | 48.0\% | 28.8\% | 8.5\% | 5.7\% | 9.1\% | 500 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 51.7\% | 23.4\% | 10.8\% | 8.4\% | 5.7\% | 421 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 45.2\% | 30.4\% | 9.8\% | 7.5\% | 7.1\% | 1278 |
|  | No | 36.4\% | 29.3\% | 9.5\% | 10.7\% | 14.1\% | 248 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 59.4\% | 25.0\% | 8.1\% | 2.3\% | 5.2\% | 597 |
|  | Independent | 38.6\% | 26.7\% | 16.1\% | 8.4\% | 10.2\% | 137 |
|  | Republican | 34.8\% | 34.1\% | 10.5\% | 11.6\% | 9.0\% | 635 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 40.2\% | 30.4\% | 9.3\% | 10.1\% | 10.0\% | 311 |
|  | Louisville Area | 41.6\% | 31.3\% | 10.9\% | 7.8\% | 8.4\% | 315 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 40.1\% | 33.6\% | 9.8\% | 9.4\% | 7.0\% | 297 |
|  | Lexington Area | 40.7\% | 33.9\% | 12.1\% | 6.2\% | 7.1\% | 305 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 51.1\% | 27.1\% | 7.7\% | 7.3\% | 6.7\% | 304 |
| Appalachian Status |  |  | 31.3\% |  | 9.3\% | 8.1\% | 963 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 51.6\% | 20.1\% | 3.8\% | 12.5\% | 11.9\% | 63 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 44.6\% | 28.5\% | 10.0\% | 6.4\% | 10.5\% | 207 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 50.6\% | 30.3\% | 9.5\% | 3.7\% | 6.0\% | 301 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 40.9\% | 33.2\% | 8.9\% | 8.8\% | 8.1\% | 509 |
|  | Suburban County | 49.6\% | 28.3\% | 8.6\% | 8.3\% | 5.2\% | 335 |
|  | Rural, small city | 43.2\% | 29.1\% | 10.9\% | 7.2\% | 9.7\% | 689 |

 adults and children?

|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 36.0\% | 35.8\% | 10.9\% | 8.8\% | 8.5\% | 543 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 57.1\% | 22.4\% | 8.4\% | 5.6\% | 6.5\% | 609 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 47.9\% | 29.9\% | 4.5\% | 8.6\% | 9.2\% | 61 |
|  | Other | 33.1\% | 37.5\% | 13.9\% | 9.2\% | 6.3\% | 110 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 49.8\% | 22.8\% | 15.6\% | 7.2\% | 4.6\% | 189 |
|  | No | 45.7\% | 30.4\% | 8.7\% | 7.6\% | 7.6\% | 1132 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 74.1\% | 17.7\% | 8.2\% | 1533 |
| Sex | Male | 71.4\% | 17.7\% | 10.9\% | 720 |
|  | Female | 76.5\% | 17.8\% | 5.7\% | 813 |
| Race | African - American | 77.0\% | 13.0\% | 10.0\% | 111 |
|  | White | 74.0\% | 18.1\% | 7.9\% | 1331 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 75.5\% | 14.4\% | 10.1\% | 289 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 73.6\% | 19.5\% | 6.9\% | 374 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 74.0\% | 18.2\% | 7.8\% | 500 |
|  | 65 and over | 74.9\% | 17.2\% | 8.0\% | 337 |
| Education | Less than high school | 64.6\% | 22.5\% | 12.9\% | 240 |
|  | High school graduate | 72.1\% | 18.8\% | 9.2\% | 522 |
|  | Some college | 78.9\% | 15.3\% | 5.8\% | 446 |
|  | College graduate | 77.6\% | 16.1\% | 6.3\% | 310 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 74.9\% | 17.7\% | 7.4\% | 310 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 79.7\% | 18.1\% | 2.2\% | 233 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 74.4\% | 17.6\% | 8.0\% | 733 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 75.2\% | 17.0\% | 7.7\% | 1342 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 67.4\% | 21.0\% | 11.7\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 71.1\% | 19.7\% | 9.1\% | 610 |
|  | Good | 76.8\% | 14.1\% | 9.1\% | 500 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 75.1\% | 19.2\% | 5.7\% | 421 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 75.6\% | 17.3\% | 7.1\% | 1278 |
|  | No | 65.7\% | 20.2\% | 14.1\% | 248 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 84.4\% | 10.4\% | 5.2\% | 597 |
|  | Independent | 65.3\% | 24.5\% | 10.2\% | 137 |
|  | Republican | 68.9\% | 22.1\% | 9.0\% | 635 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 70.6\% | 19.4\% | 10.0\% | 311 |
|  | Louisville Area | 72.9\% | 18.7\% | 8.4\% | 315 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 73.7\% | 19.3\% | 7.0\% | 297 |
|  | Lexington Area | 74.7\% | 18.2\% | 7.1\% | 305 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 78.2\% | 15.1\% | 6.7\% | 304 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 72.4\% | 19.5\% | 8.1\% | 963 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 71.8\% | 16.3\% | 11.9\% | 63 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 73.1\% | 16.4\% | 10.5\% | 207 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 80.8\% | 13.2\% | 6.0\% | 301 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 74.1\% | 17.8\% | 8.1\% | 509 |
|  | Suburban County | 77.9\% | 16.9\% | 5.2\% | 335 |
|  | Rural, small city | 72.3\% | 18.1\% | 9.7\% | 689 |

[^1] low-income adults and children?

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 71.8\% | 19.7\% | 8.5\% | 543 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 79.5\% | 14.0\% | 6.5\% | 609 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 77.8\% | 13.1\% | 9.2\% | 61 |
|  | Other | 70.6\% | 23.1\% | 6.3\% | 110 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 72.6\% | 22.8\% | 4.6\% | 189 |
|  | No | 76.1\% | 16.3\% | 7.6\% | 1132 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation ${ }^{* *}$ Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

Question 29c: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of private health insurance plans that people get THROUGH THEIR JOBS?

|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \hline \text { SOMEWHAT } \\ & \text { FAVORABLE } \end{aligned}$ | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 44.4\% | 32.2\% | 8.4\% | 7.6\% | 7.4\% | 1528 |
| Sex | Male | 43.4\% | 34.5\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 6.1\% | 718 |
|  | Female | 45.3\% | 30.2\% | 8.9\% | 7.1\% | 8.5\% | 811 |
| Race | African - American | 50.3\% | 24.8\% | 7.4\% | 5.4\% | 12.2\% | 110 |
|  | White | 45.1\% | 32.7\% | 7.8\% | 7.8\% | 6.6\% | 1325 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 34.7\% | 40.7\% | 6.2\% | 8.3\% | 10.1\% | 282 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 36.2\% | 34.1\% | 12.7\% | 10.8\% | 6.2\% | 375 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 47.8\% | 30.0\% | 10.2\% | 7.2\% | 4.9\% | 498 |
|  | 65 and over | 57.3\% | 26.3\% | 2.9\% | 4.3\% | 9.2\% | 339 |
| Education | Less than high school | 37.8\% | 30.3\% | 9.1\% | 4.6\% | 18.2\% | 237 |
|  | High school graduate | 47.5\% | 32.8\% | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 5.8\% | 514 |
|  | Some college | 45.7\% | 30.1\% | 8.9\% | 9.6\% | 5.7\% | 451 |
|  | College graduate | 42.7\% | 35.0\% | 9.5\% | 8.7\% | 4.1\% | 310 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 38.2\% | 29.9\% | 6.3\% | 10.8\% | 14.8\% | 305 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 40.5\% | 29.8\% | 10.9\% | 11.7\% | 7.1\% | 233 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 50.7\% | 31.8\% | 7.8\% | 6.6\% | 3.1\% | 732 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 46.9\% | 31.2\% | 8.3\% | 7.0\% | 6.6\% | 1334 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 27.6\% | 38.4\% | 8.4\% | 12.7\% | 12.9\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 45.3\% | 32.5\% | 8.5\% | 8.4\% | 5.3\% | 611 |
|  | Good | 43.3\% | 33.7\% | 8.9\% | 4.9\% | 9.2\% | 495 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 44.5\% | 30.2\% | 7.1\% | 9.9\% | 8.3\% | 420 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 45.3\% | 32.2\% | 7.8\% | 8.3\% | 6.5\% | 1276 |
|  | No | 41.0\% | 31.0\% | 11.7\% | 4.6\% | 11.7\% | 245 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 39.5\% | 33.8\% | 10.1\% | 7.5\% | 9.0\% | 585 |
|  | Independent | 43.8\% | 30.3\% | 7.1\% | 11.3\% | 7.5\% | 137 |
|  | Republican | 50.6\% | 32.4\% | 6.9\% | 5.7\% | 4.4\% | 639 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 41.3\% | 33.3\% | 7.2\% | 9.2\% | 9.0\% | 307 |
|  | Louisville Area | 45.9\% | 31.0\% | 10.5\% | 6.0\% | 6.6\% | 317 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 42.5\% | 33.2\% | 10.3\% | 7.4\% | 6.6\% | 297 |
|  | Lexington Area | 51.7\% | 28.7\% | 9.3\% | 6.8\% | 3.5\% | 298 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 41.7\% | 35.0\% | 6.1\% | 9.1\% | 8.1\% | 307 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 44.6\% | 32.6\% | 8.4\% | 7.7\% | 6.8\% | 958 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 42.9\% | 41.6\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 11.2\% | 60 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 38.2\% | 29.3\% | 13.3\% | 10.4\% | 8.8\% | 210 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 48.5\% | 31.3\% | 6.1\% | 6.7\% | 7.4\% | 300 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 43.8\% | 36.7\% | 8.5\% | 6.7\% | 4.3\% | 499 |
|  | Suburban County | 48.5\% | 29.4\% | 7.8\% | 8.5\% | 5.9\% | 336 |
|  | Rural, small city | 42.9\% | 30.3\% | 8.6\% | 7.9\% | 10.3\% | 693 |

[^2]*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation
**Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 46.8\% | 33.4\% | 10.1\% | 6.4\% | 3.3\% | 545 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 49.4\% | 26.9\% | 5.9\% | 7.9\% | 10.0\% | 599 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 47.1\% | 32.8\% | 13.0\% | 5.2\% | 1.9\% | 61 |
|  | Other | 31.1\% | 45.2\% | 10.7\% | 7.1\% | 5.9\% | 110 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 42.4\% | 35.4\% | 8.4\% | 11.1\% | 2.8\% | 187 |
|  | No | 47.8\% | 30.8\% | 8.2\% | 6.4\% | 6.7\% | 1126 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings o this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

## Question 29c [COMBINED]: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of private health insurance plans that people get THROUGH THEIR JOBS?

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 76.6\% | 16.0\% | 7.4\% | 1528 |
| Sex | Male | 77.9\% | 16.1\% | 6.1\% | 718 |
|  | Female | 75.5\% | 16.0\% | 8.5\% | 811 |
| Race | African - American | 75.1\% | 12.8\% | 12.2\% | 110 |
|  | White | 77.8\% | 15.7\% | 6.6\% | 1325 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 75.4\% | 14.5\% | 10.1\% | 282 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 70.3\% | 23.5\% | 6.2\% | 375 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 77.8\% | 17.3\% | 4.9\% | 498 |
|  | 65 and over | 83.6\% | 7.2\% | 9.2\% | 339 |
| Education | Less than high school | 68.1\% | 13.7\% | 18.2\% | 237 |
|  | High school graduate | 80.3\% | 13.9\% | 5.8\% | 514 |
|  | Some college | 75.9\% | 18.4\% | 5.7\% | 451 |
|  | College graduate | 77.8\% | 18.2\% | 4.1\% | 310 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 68.1\% | 17.1\% | 14.8\% | 305 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 70.3\% | 22.6\% | 7.1\% | 233 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 82.6\% | 14.4\% | 3.1\% | 732 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 78.1\% | 15.3\% | 6.6\% | 1334 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 66.0\% | 21.1\% | 12.9\% | 183 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 77.8\% | 16.9\% | 5.3\% | 611 |
|  | Good | 77.0\% | 13.8\% | 9.2\% | 495 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 74.8\% | 17.0\% | 8.3\% | 420 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 77.5\% | 16.0\% | 6.5\% | 1276 |
|  | No | 72.0\% | 16.3\% | 11.7\% | 245 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 73.3\% | 17.7\% | 9.0\% | 585 |
|  | Independent | 74.1\% | 18.4\% | 7.5\% | 137 |
|  | Republican | 83.0\% | 12.6\% | 4.4\% | 639 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 74.6\% | 16.4\% | 9.0\% | 307 |
|  | Louisville Area | 76.9\% | 16.5\% | 6.6\% | 317 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 75.7\% | 17.7\% | 6.6\% | 297 |
|  | Lexington Area | 80.4\% | 16.1\% | 3.5\% | 298 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 76.8\% | 15.1\% | 8.1\% | 307 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 77.2\% | 16.1\% |  | 958 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 84.6\% | 4.2\% | 11.2\% | 60 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 67.4\% | 23.7\% | 8.8\% | 210 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 79.8\% | 12.8\% | 7.4\% | 300 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 80.5\% | 15.2\% | 4.3\% | 499 |
|  | Suburban County | 77.9\% | 16.2\% | 5.9\% | 336 |
|  | Rural, small city | 73.2\% | 16.5\% | 10.3\% | 693 |

[^3]*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 80.2\% | 16.5\% | 3.3\% | 545 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 76.2\% | 13.8\% | 10.0\% | 599 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 79.9\% | 18.2\% | 1.9\% | 61 |
|  | Other | 76.3\% | 17.8\% | 5.9\% | 110 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 77.7\% | 19.5\% | 2.8\% | 187 |
|  | No | 78.6\% | 14.7\% | 6.7\% | 1126 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation ${ }^{* *}$ Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

Question 29d: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of private health insurance plans that people purchase ON THEIR OWN?

|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \hline \text { SOMEWHAT } \\ & \text { FAVORABLE } \end{aligned}$ | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 30.0\% | 33.1\% | 14.1\% | 11.8\% | 11.0\% | 1528 |
| Sex | Male | 31.6\% | 35.1\% | 12.4\% | 10.8\% | 10.1\% | 723 |
|  | Female | 28.6\% | 31.4\% | 15.7\% | 12.6\% | 11.7\% | 805 |
| Race | African - American | 27.2\% | 32.5\% | 19.6\% | 11.5\% | 9.2\% | 109 |
|  | White | 30.2\% | 33.2\% | 13.6\% | 12.1\% | 10.9\% | 1327 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 25.7\% | 34.0\% | 17.6\% | 6.7\% | 16.0\% | 281 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 24.1\% | 34.0\% | 16.7\% | 18.6\% | 6.7\% | 378 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 31.1\% | 31.9\% | 13.6\% | 12.6\% | 10.7\% | 500 |
|  | 65 and over | 38.1\% | 32.0\% | 9.4\% | 8.0\% | 12.5\% | 333 |
| Education | Less than high school | 38.3\% | 25.7\% | 11.0\% | 11.6\% | 13.5\% | 238 |
|  | High school graduate | 28.5\% | 33.0\% | 14.6\% | 10.2\% | 13.7\% | 515 |
|  | Some college | 29.0\% | 35.2\% | 12.8\% | 13.3\% | 9.7\% | 455 |
|  | College graduate | 26.8\% | 36.1\% | 17.7\% | 13.0\% | 6.5\% | 304 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 30.4\% | 25.2\% | 16.3\% | 15.4\% | 12.7\% | 312 |
|  | Between 138\% and 200\% FPL | 24.4\% | 39.4\% | 13.3\% | 11.6\% | 11.3\% | 231 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 33.2\% | 33.7\% | 13.7\% | 11.4\% | 8.0\% | 732 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 30.0\% | 33.7\% | 14.7\% | 11.5\% | 10.1\% | 1334 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 30.3\% | 28.5\% | 10.5\% | 13.4\% | 17.4\% | 184 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 29.5\% | 35.1\% | 14.1\% | 11.7\% | 9.7\% | 606 |
|  | Good | 31.5\% | 35.3\% | 12.0\% | 9.0\% | 12.3\% | 501 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 29.0\% | 28.0\% | 16.8\% | 14.8\% | 11.3\% | 418 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 30.3\% | 34.4\% | 13.8\% | 12.1\% | 9.3\% | 1274 |
|  | No | 28.8\% | 25.7\% | 15.5\% | 10.2\% | 19.7\% | 246 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 23.5\% | 34.9\% | 18.2\% | 13.2\% | 10.3\% | 592 |
|  | Independent | 33.6\% | 20.4\% | 11.1\% | 19.1\% | 15.7\% | 138 |
|  | Republican | 37.4\% | 35.7\% | 10.8\% | 7.5\% | 8.6\% | 638 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 28.5\% | 35.4\% | 10.3\% | 14.0\% | 11.7\% | 308 |
|  | Louisville Area | 28.3\% | 37.3\% | 18.5\% | 8.5\% | 7.3\% | 314 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 32.3\% | 29.3\% | 15.5\% | 13.3\% | 9.6\% | 297 |
|  | Lexington Area | 30.0\% | 31.5\% | 15.2\% | 14.4\% | 8.9\% | 302 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 32.6\% | 27.2\% | 13.1\% | 11.6\% | 15.5\% | 306 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 31.9\% | 33.5\% | 14.3\% | 11.5\% | 8.9\% | 953 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 23.7\% | 51.3\% | 6.7\% | 2.5\% | 15.9\% | 64 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 25.8\% | 24.6\% | 16.2\% | 14.5\% | 18.9\% | 210 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 28.3\% | 34.0\% | 13.9\% | 12.7\% | 11.1\% | 302 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 27.3\% | 36.9\% | 15.8\% | 11.0\% | 9.0\% | 507 |
|  | Suburban County | 34.3\% | 29.4\% | 13.3\% | 12.7\% | 10.2\% | 335 |
|  | Rural, small city | 29.9\% | 32.2\% | 13.3\% | 11.9\% | 12.8\% | 686 |

[^4]|  |  | VERY FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE | SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE | VERY UNFAVORABLE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 26.6\% | 38.4\% | 13.6\% | 11.5\% | 10.0\% | 546 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 31.6\% | 31.4\% | 14.2\% | 11.6\% | 11.1\% | 603 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 37.7\% | 24.4\% | 26.6\% | 8.7\% | 2.7\% | 60 |
|  | Other | 31.0\% | 30.1\% | 17.0\% | 13.3\% | 8.7\% | 106 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 22.7\% | 27.4\% | 21.6\% | 17.2\% | 11.0\% | 189 |
|  | No | 31.7\% | 35.0\% | 13.3\% | 10.7\% | 9.3\% | 1125 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings o this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

## Question 29d [COMBINED]: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of private health insurance plans that people purchase ON THEIR OWN?

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky Residents |  | 63.1\% | 25.9\% | 11.0\% | 1528 |
| Sex | Male | 66.7\% | 23.2\% | 10.1\% | 723 |
|  | Female | 59.9\% | 28.3\% | 11.7\% | 805 |
| Race | African - American | 59.7\% | 31.1\% | 9.2\% | 109 |
|  | White | 63.4\% | 25.8\% | 10.9\% | 1327 |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 59.7\% | 24.3\% | 16.0\% | 281 |
|  | 30 to 45 | 58.1\% | 35.2\% | 6.7\% | 378 |
|  | 46 to 64 | 63.0\% | 26.3\% | 10.7\% | 500 |
|  | 65 and over | 70.1\% | 17.4\% | 12.5\% | 333 |
| Education | Less than high school | 64.0\% | 22.5\% | 13.5\% | 238 |
|  | High school graduate | 61.5\% | 24.8\% | 13.7\% | 515 |
|  | Some college | 64.2\% | 26.1\% | 9.7\% | 455 |
|  | College graduate | 62.9\% | 30.6\% | 6.5\% | 304 |
| Poverty Status | 138\% and below FPL | 55.6\% | 31.7\% | 12.7\% | 312 |
|  | Between $138 \%$ and 200\% FPL | 63.8\% | 24.9\% | 11.3\% | 231 |
|  | Above 200\% FPL | 66.8\% | 25.1\% | 8.0\% | 732 |
| Insurance Status | Insured | 63.7\% | 26.2\% | 10.1\% | 1334 |
|  | Not insured / Don't know | 58.8\% | 23.8\% | 17.4\% | 184 |
| General Health Rating | Excellent / Very good | 64.5\% | 25.8\% | 9.7\% | 606 |
|  | Good | 66.8\% | 21.0\% | 12.3\% | 501 |
|  | Fair / Poor | 57.0\% | 31.7\% | 11.3\% | 418 |
| Registered to Vote | Yes | 64.7\% | 25.9\% | 9.3\% | 1274 |
|  | No | 54.5\% | 25.7\% | 19.7\% | 246 |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 58.3\% | 31.4\% | 10.3\% | 592 |
|  | Independent | 54.0\% | 30.2\% | 15.7\% | 138 |
|  | Republican | 73.1\% | 18.3\% | 8.6\% | 638 |
| Geographical Region | Western Kentucky | 64.0\% | 24.4\% | 11.7\% | 308 |
|  | Louisville Area | 65.6\% | 27.1\% | 7.3\% | 314 |
|  | Northern Kentucky | 61.6\% | 28.7\% | 9.6\% | 297 |
|  | Lexington Area | 61.5\% | 29.5\% | 8.9\% | 302 |
|  | Appalachian ADDs | 59.8\% | 24.7\% | 15.5\% | 306 |
| Appalachian Status | R not Appalachian | 65.4\% | 25.7\% | 8.9\% | 953 |
|  | R born in Appalachia only* | 75.0\% | 9.1\% | 15.9\% | 64 |
|  | R's parent(s) born in Appalachia only | 50.4\% | 30.7\% | 18.9\% | 210 |
|  | R and parent(s) both born in Appalachia | 62.3\% | 26.6\% | 11.1\% | 302 |
| County Designation | Urban County | 64.2\% | 26.8\% | 9.0\% | 507 |
|  | Suburban County | 63.7\% | 26.0\% | 10.2\% | 335 |
|  | Rural, small city | 62.1\% | 25.1\% | 12.8\% | 686 |

[^5]*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation. **Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.

## Question 29d [COMBINED]: In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of private health insurance plans that people purchase ON THEIR OWN?

|  |  | Favor | Oppose | Don't Know | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of Health Insurance | Employer - Based Health Insurance | 65.0\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 546 |
|  | Medicare / Medicaid | 63.1\% | 25.9\% | 11.1\% | 603 |
|  | Plan Purchased Yourself* | 62.1\% | 35.3\% | 2.7\% | 60 |
|  | Other | 61.1\% | 30.2\% | 8.7\% | 106 |
| Concern over Losing Coverage | Yes | 50.2\% | 38.8\% | 11.0\% | 189 |
|  | No | 66.7\% | 24.0\% | 9.3\% | 1125 |

*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additiona caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation ${ }^{* *}$ Number of respondents is less than 10. Data omitted.


[^0]:    Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019

[^1]:    Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019

[^2]:    Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019

[^3]:    Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019

[^4]:    Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019

[^5]:    Kentucky Health Issues Poll \#12, December 2019

